

# **Media Workshop**

# **Digitalisation in Production**

# **and Logistics at**

# **Volkswagen**

**Thursday | 7 December 2017 | Wolfsburg**

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# Media Workshop

## Digitalisation in Production and Logistics at Volkswagen

**Thursday | 7 December 2017 | Wolfsburg**

- |            |   |
|------------|---|
| 09:15 am   | Welcome by Stefan Loth, Plant Manager Wolfsburg   |
| 09:30 am   | Presentation by Dr Martin Goede, Head of Technology Planning and Development of the Volkswagen brand  |
| 10:15 am   | Short introduction of competence centre for technology and innovation by Steffen Jaensch and Dr Markus Buschmann  |
| 10:30 am   | <p>Project market "Digitalisation at Volkswagen you can touch and feel"</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Digital way / energy efficiency</li><li>2. Vehicle identification and servicing materials positioning</li><li>3. Fully automatic vehicle commissioning</li><li>4. Human-robot collaboration<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Automatic initial AdBlue® injection</li><li>• Automatic mounting of coupling rod</li><li>• Automatic mounting of alternator</li><li>• Automatic side panel adhesive bonding</li></ul></li><li>5. Vehicle body construction robot cell</li></ol> |
| 12:00 noon | Discussion and light lunch  |
| 1:00 pm    | End of the workshop   |



The Volkswagen brand is facing one of the biggest revolutions in its history: Computers, robots and the internet penetrate all areas of work and life. Our environment has changed dramatically and rapidly in recent years – socially, politically and technologically. And this trend continues: Digitalisation and the internet will revolutionise the automotive industry. However, not only the product will be affected, but vehicle production will also be transformed in the future.

“With our innovative developments in efficient manufacturing technologies, flexible servicing materials and intelligently networked digitalisation, we are shaping the most productive factories of the future”, says Dr Martin Göde, Head of Technology Planning and Development of the Volkswagen brand.

Digitalisation is the start of a new industrial revolution – first we had the invention of the steam engine followed by traditional assembly line work and mechanisation. The next jump was the permeation of information technology in factories. Industry 4.0, considered the next development leap, now represents the fusion of production and IT. This involves intelligent networking of people, robots and IT systems across the entire industrial production value chain.

Faster information flows in production and logistics within the integrated production network increase Volkswagen’s resource efficiency and productivity. Real-time networking promotes transparency and unlocks potential to shorten response times, increase flexibility and optimise processes.

The media workshop on digitalisation in Volkswagen production and logistics provides insight into the innovative power and collaboration between Development, Planning and Production. It furthermore gives a glimpse of human-robot collaboration, fully automatic vehicle commissioning and other future topics.



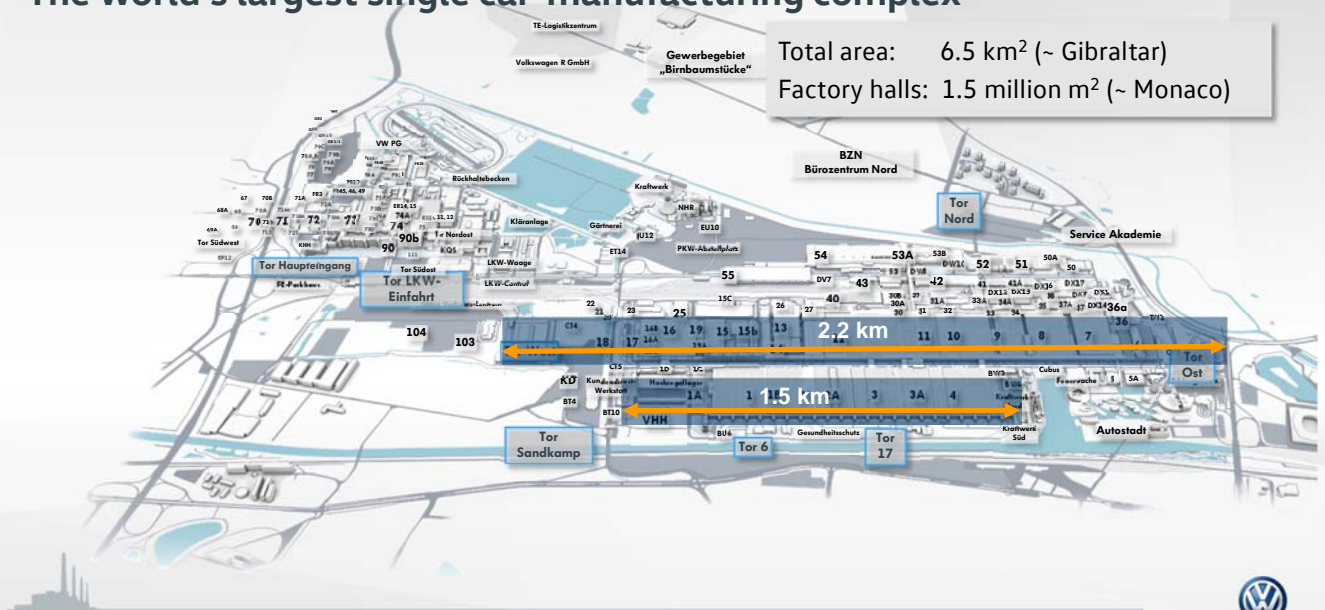
# Welcome to Wolfsburg

Dr. Stefan Loth



## The Wolfsburg plant – The world's largest single car-manufacturing complex

Total area: 6.5 km<sup>2</sup> (~ Gibraltar)  
Factory halls: 1.5 million m<sup>2</sup> (~ Monaco)



## Significance of the Wolfsburg plant

### Volkswagen AG

- Group Board of Management
- Group functions



Headcount: ~ 3,500

### Wolfsburg plant

- Vehicle production (S1 and S2)
- Components production
- Services



Headcount: ~ 25,000

### Volkswagen AG

- Brand Board of Management
- Research & development
- Procurement
- Sales
- Planning



Headcount: ~ 32,000

### Companies

- Autostadt GmbH
- Auto Vision GmbH
- Sitech Sitz GmbH
- Other



Total headcount: ~ 12,000

Total headcount: ~ 73,000



## August 24, 2017: 150 million Volkswagen brand vehicles





## 22 September, 2017: 44,444,444 vehicles built at Wolfsburg plant



Volkswagen

## Wolfsburg plant (2106) – Facts & figures



**Production**  
~ 800,000 vehicles/year



**Team**  
~ 20,000 employees



**Vehicle models**  
4



Volkswagen

## Model overview Wolfsburg plant

### Segment 1

Golf A7: Ø 1,500 units/day



Golf SV: Ø 400 units/day



Production per day  
~ 3,500 vehicles

### Segment 2

Tiguan: Ø 1,100 units/day

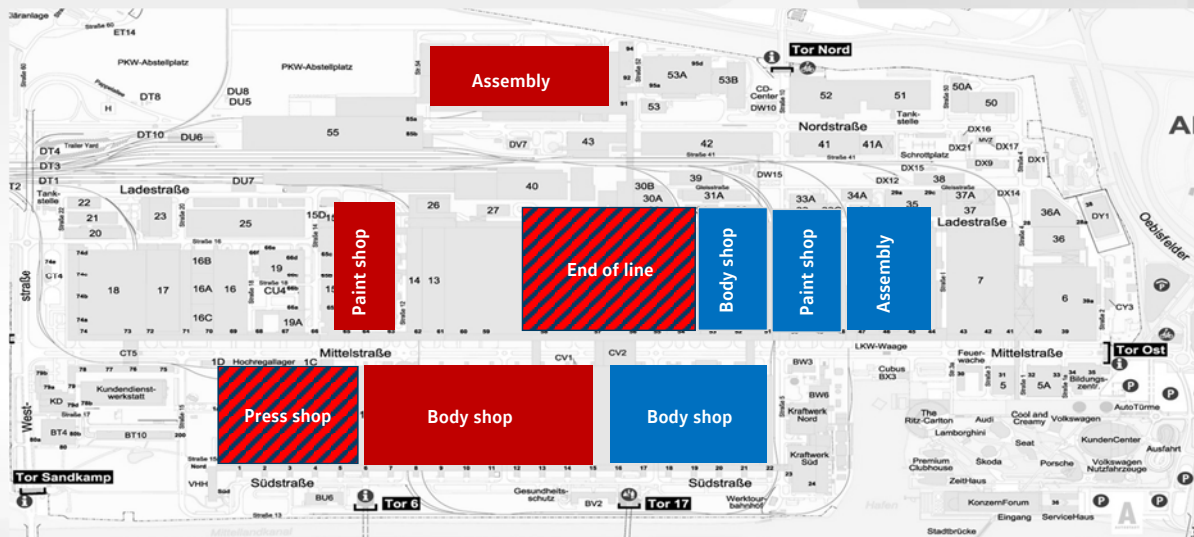


Touran: Ø 500 units/day



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## Wolfsburg plant - Structure



Segment 1

Segment 2



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## New trends in vehicle production

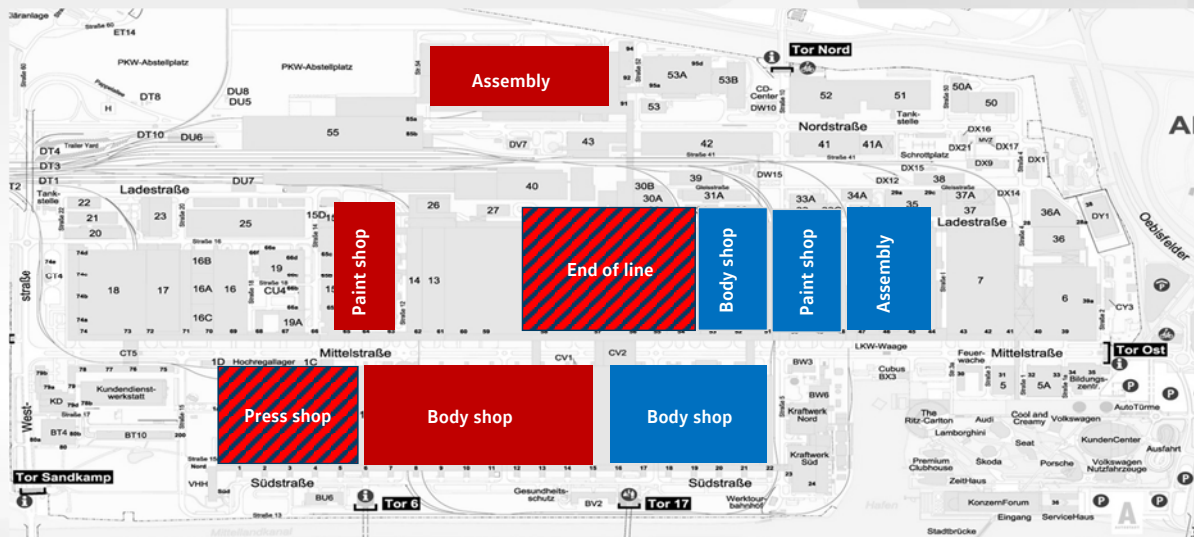


Battery technology  
 CO<sub>2</sub> emissions  
 Automation  
 Climate change  
 Digitalization  
 Demography  
 Sustainability  
 Autonomous driving  
 E-mobility  
 Man-machine collaboration  
 Connected car  
 Industry 4.0



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## Wolfsburg plant - Structure



Segment 1

Segment 2

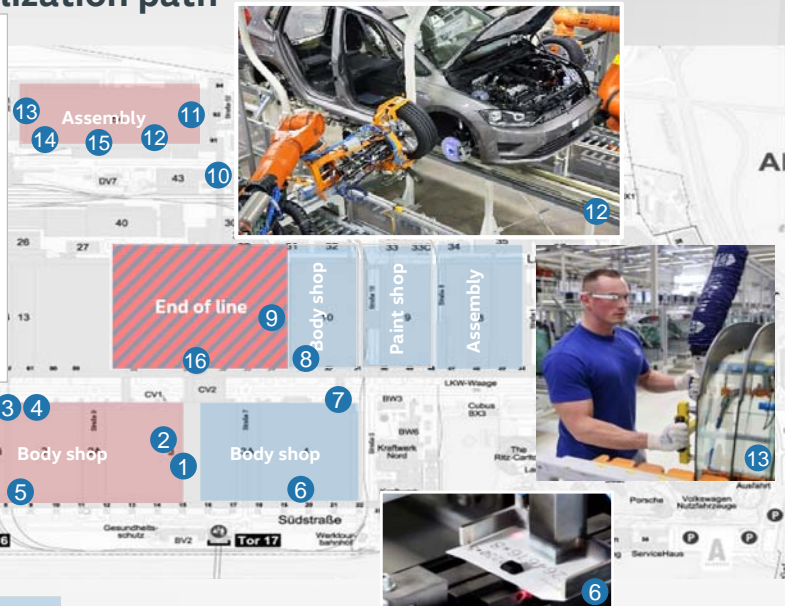


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## Wolfsburg plant – Digitalization path

1. automatic spare parts store
2. Perceptron Unit
3. Paint shop: digital visualization and FIS-eQS
4. Condition Monitoring
5. Laser macrogeometry unit
6. RFID: Radio Frequency Identification
7. EDES Energy management system)
8. FIS control station: system-supported production control
9. PWG-S: virtual tryout production and powerwall
10. Plant railway tracks
11. HRC: Human-robot collaboration
12. Wheel assembly
13. Logistics headset
14. Marriage
15. Windscreen bonding
16. check-up stalls



## Implementation at the Wolfsburg plant

Scientific  
enviroment/Brand



Site planning



Series production



Innovation

Need for innovation







Competence  
Center  
for Technology and  
Innovation (KTI)

The bridge to series production.

**KTI**



Thank you



Volkswagen



## Digitization of manufacturing technologies for production of the future

Dr. Martin Goede, Volkswagen AG

Digitalisierung in der Produktion, 07. Dezember 2017, Wolfsburg



## Challenges for vehicle manufacturing of the future

### Complexity increase of competition-relevant requirements





## Challenges for vehicle manufacturing of the future

Complexity increase of competition-relevant requirements



## Challenges for vehicle manufacturing of the future

E-mobility in volume segment



## Product architecture today



## Product architecture of the future





## Product architecture of the future – next generation



**Autonomous mobile supermarket**  
Tests are running in Shanghai



**Autonomous taxi drone**  
From 2018 in Dubai in use



## Challenges for vehicle manufacturing of the future

### Change of added value

New technologies and higher customer requirements change the **PRODUCT**.



Innovative product design



Modular product design

Use of **BIG DATA** to control business processes and new business cases



Data driven business models



Production as a service

Autonomically controlled **PROCESSES** for efficient production and logistics

Consistent optimization



Customers are involved as new **PLAYERS** in value creation and optimization.

Open Innovation



Plants are organized and optimized as a **PRODUCTION NETWORK** via a platform.



Flexible product works

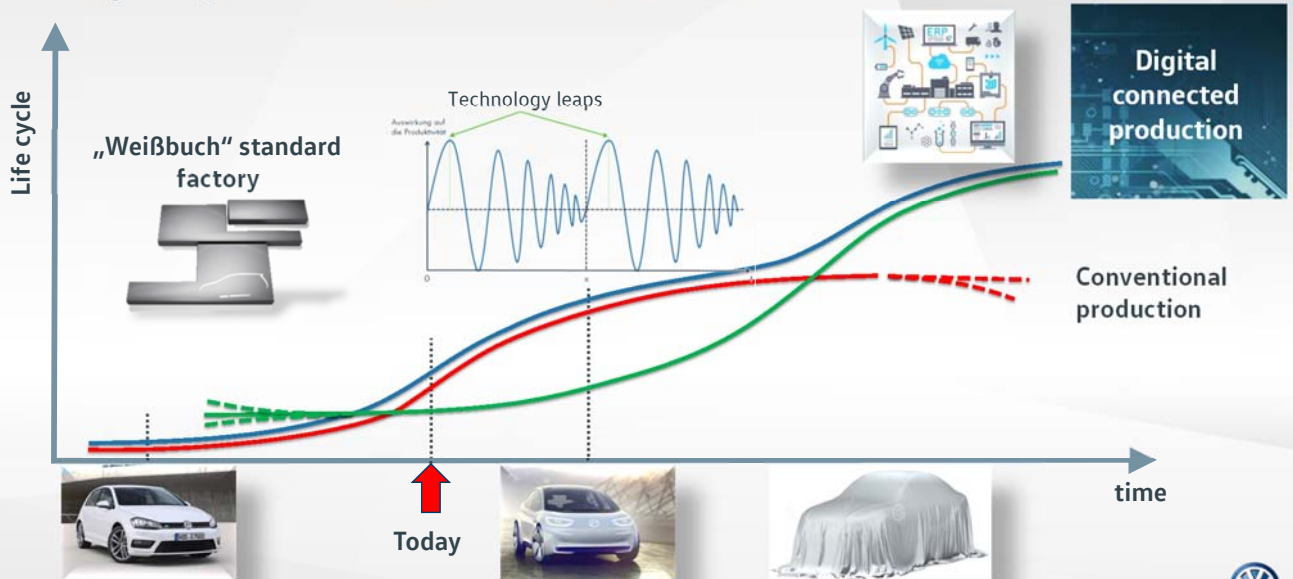


Value creation platform



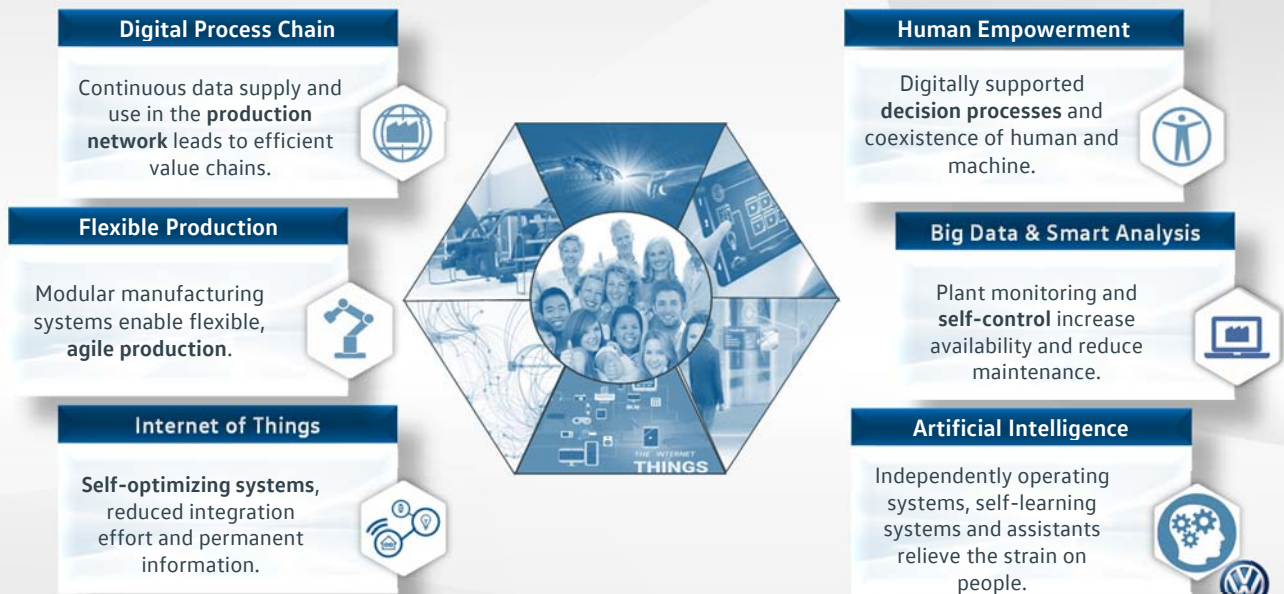
## Digitally connected vehicle production of the future

### Change of processes in vehicle construction



## Digital connected Production at Volkswagen

### Key factors



## Key factors – Digital Process Chain

Consistent development, planning and production



Current Factory and planning processes (2016)



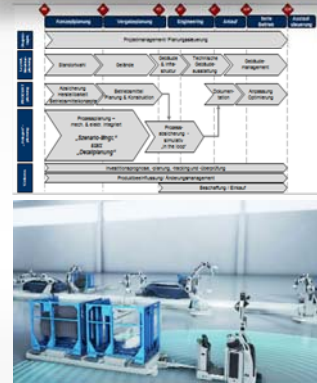
Disruptive change

Autonomous and universally usable systems of the future with independent implementation of the production steps.

→ Scenario management instead of detailed layout and Plant planning (including process simulation and flexibility, quality and cost assessment)



Factory and planning processes of the future (2025)



New processes require new planning systems



## Key factor Human Empowerment

Complexity control by digital assistants



Analogous



Computer-based



System supported



Connected



Mobile



Intuitive



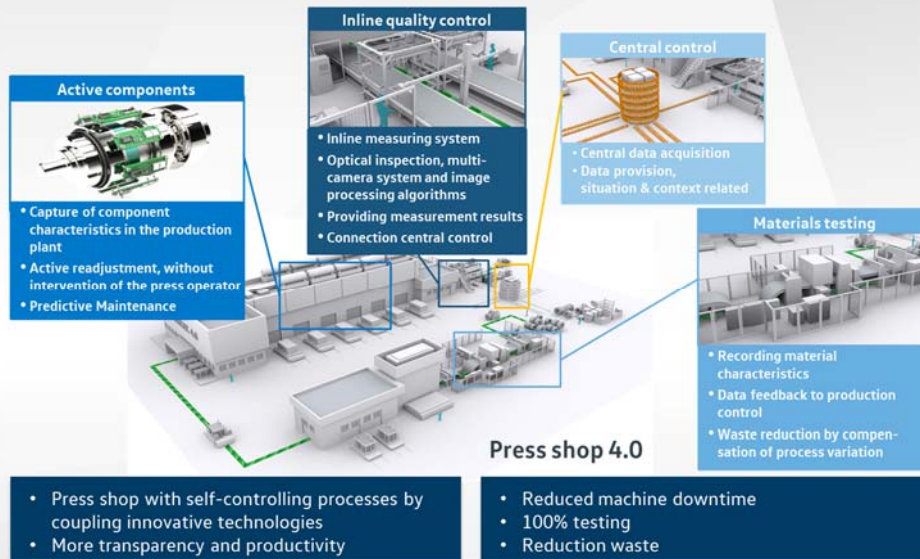
We bring technology closer to the people.





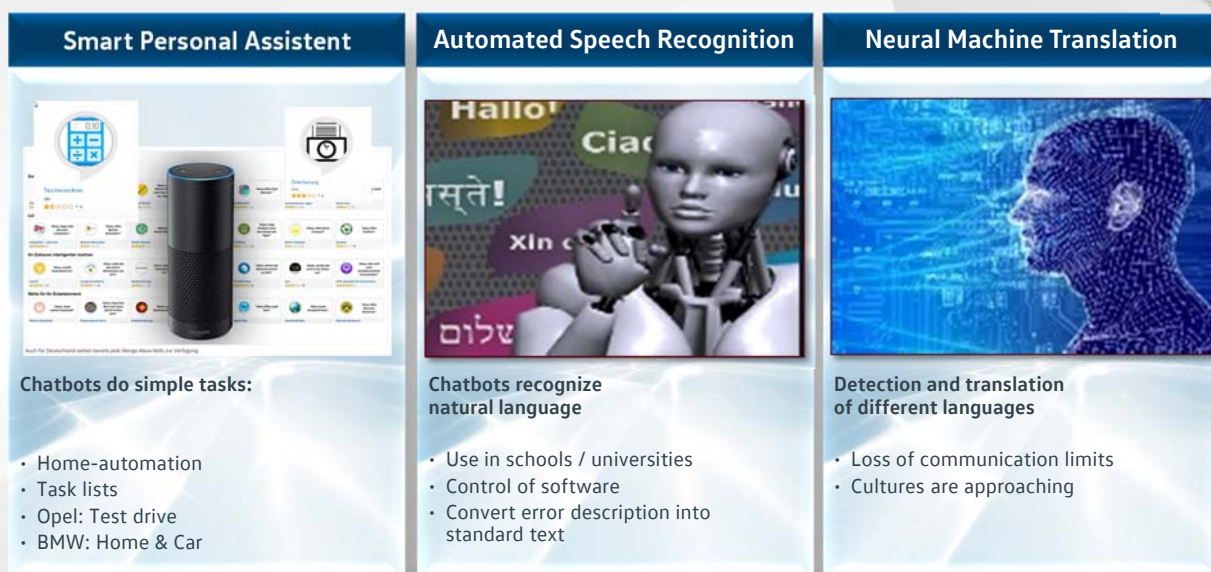
## Key factor - Big Data und Smart Analysis

Performance increase through intelligent machines and systems



## Key factor – Artificial intelligence




Performance increase through intelligent software and machines



## Key factor – Artificial intelligence

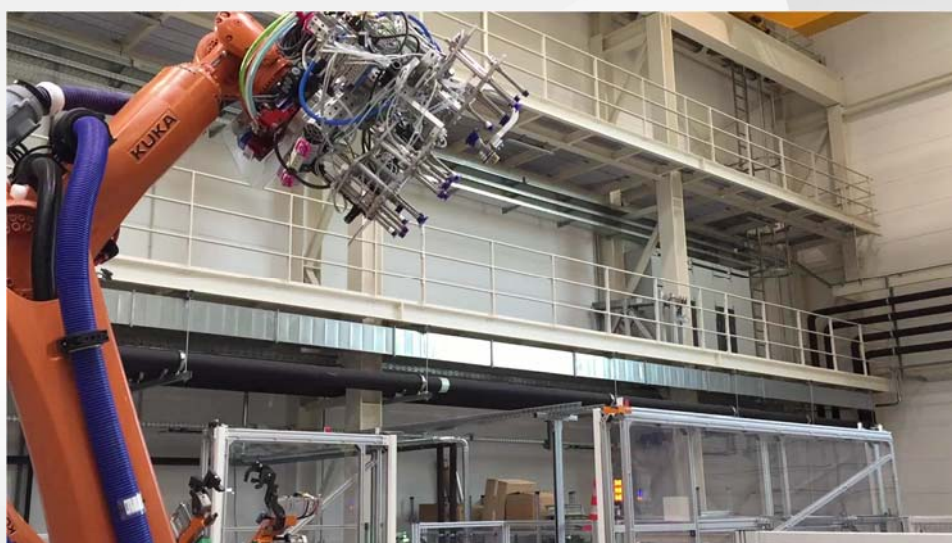
Performance increase through intelligent software and machines



Classic construction	Optimisation by simulation	Automated design
		
Design according to the experience of the designer	Design according to simulation loops	Design and construction according to genetic algorithms, production by 3D printing
• Weight: ↑	• Weight: →	• Weight: ↓
• Cost: ↑	• Cost: ↗	• Cost: ↓



## Key factor – Flexible production (Gripper)





## Concept "moving screwing module" for flow operation (VW Tiguan) - Volkswagen Osnabrück



## Potentials of new production technologies Generative production of tools and components

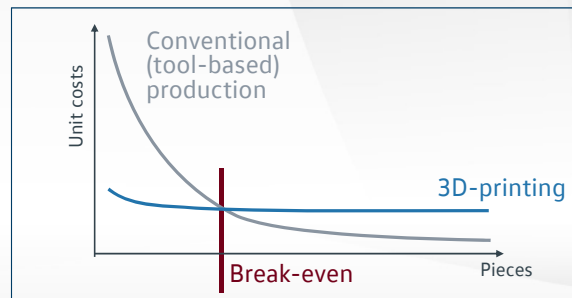
### 1 Extended design freedom

- Advanced design options
- Functionalization



### 2 Individualisation and variant variety

- Individualization
- Complexity



### 3 Accelerated development cycles / Time-to-market



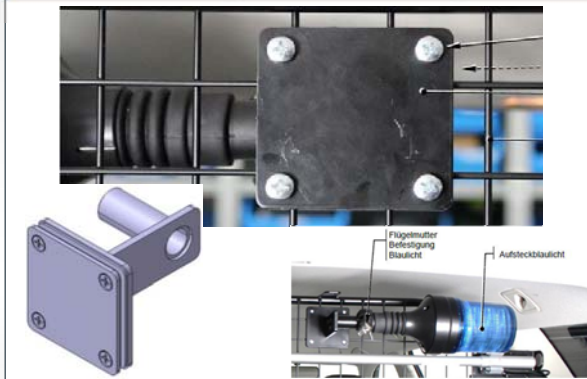
There are high potentials for the automotive industry



## Potentials of new production technologies

### Generative production of plastic components

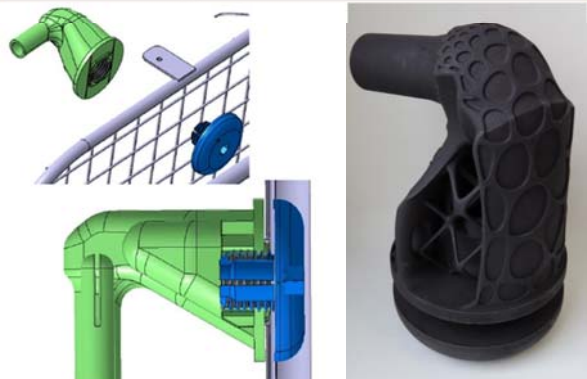
#### Series production today



Flashing blue light holder, Duplicate part R-GmbH  
Weight: 687 Gramm (steel)

Small batch: < 500 Units/Year

#### Series production tomorrow

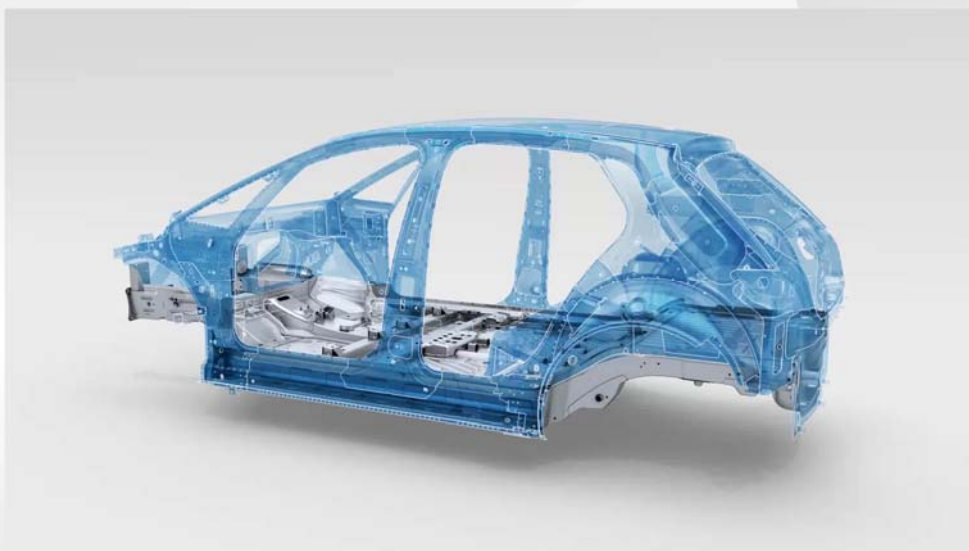


Flashing blue light holder, 3D printing, SLS-method  
Weight: 137 Gramm (plastic PA12)

Small batch: < 500 Units/Year

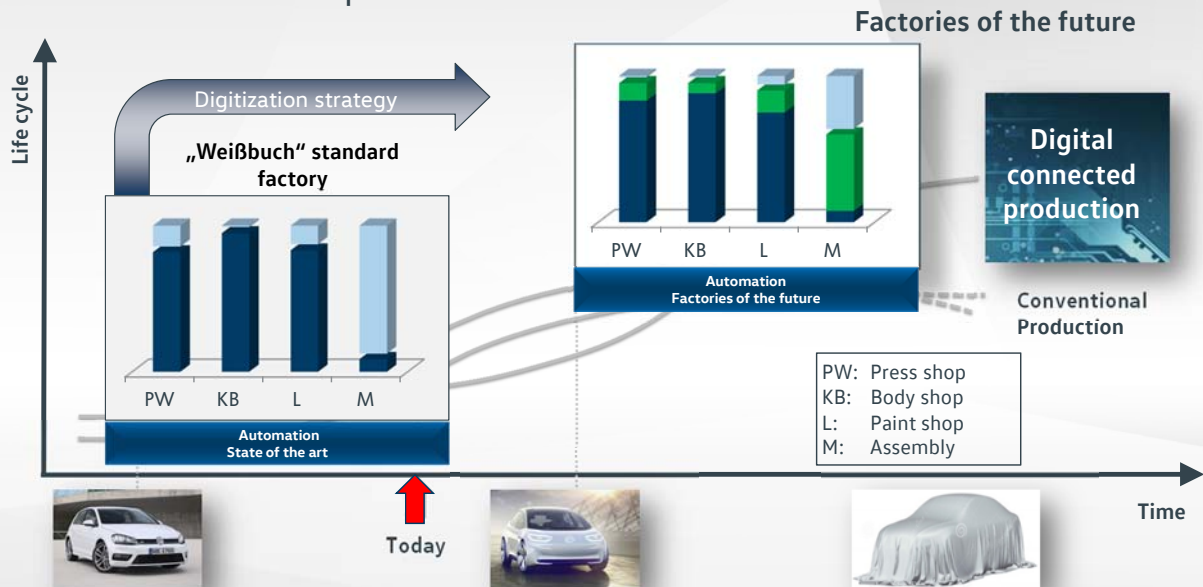


## 3D-Printing „Vision 2025“



## Efficient production and factory automation

### Automation in vehicle production



## Efficient volume production technologies in factories of the future

### Conclusions



- Intensive transformation of products
- Significant Technology push
- Increase of Complexity



- Improving economic and ecologic efficiency
- Digitalization of entire Process Chain



- New Dimension of Innovation implementation
- New Dimension of Collaboration networks



**Digitization of manufacturing technologies  
for production of the future**

**Thanks for your attention!**

**Dr. Martin Goede, Volkswagen AG**

Medienworkshop Digitalisierung in der Produktion, 07. Dezember 2017, Wolfsburg



# Digital way

## Motivation – goals – benefit

The aim is to unlock potential from the advancement of information technologies to increase productivity in vehicle production:

- Support maintenance processes through digital tools
- Increase manufacturing efficiency through digitally supported processes
- Reduce data handling effort through intelligent interfaces



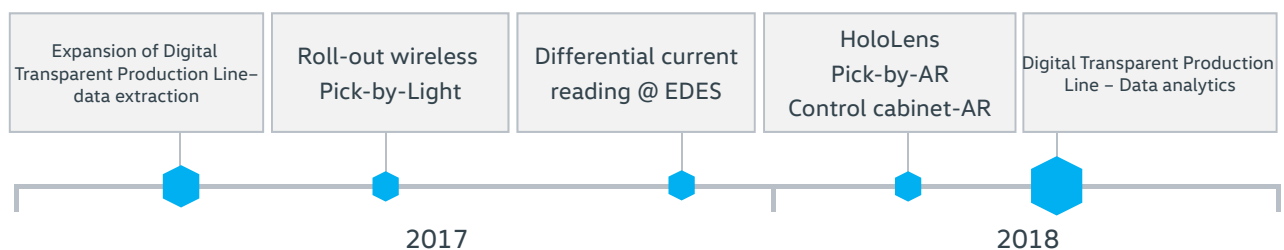
Tablets are used as a maintenance tool

## Approach

The digital way maps opportunities for improvement in various manufacturing and manufacturing-related processes. Linking worker guidance to the Arbeitsplan system prevents maintaining duplicate sets of identical data. The wireless pick-by-light shelf reduces investment costs through the intelligent use of new technologies borrowed from the consumer sector. The Digital Transparent Production Line project demonstrates how line failures can be prevented (predictive maintenance) and how augmented reality can help to eliminate failures quickly. Workers or maintenance technicians can be provided with relevant information much more effectively through the use of tablets or data glasses (HoloLens).



## Timeline



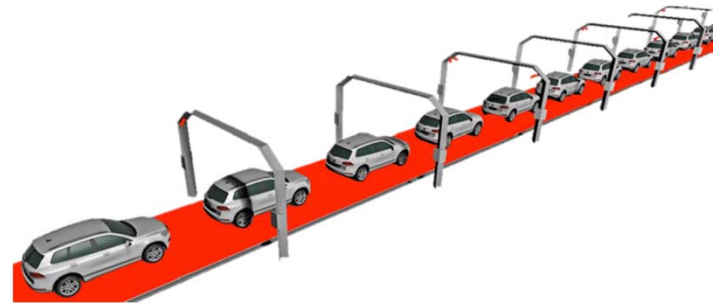


# Vehicle identification and servicing materials positioning

## Motivation – goals – benefit

The aim is to establish new identification and positioning technologies for vehicle identification, servicing materials positioning and construction status documentation (BZD)

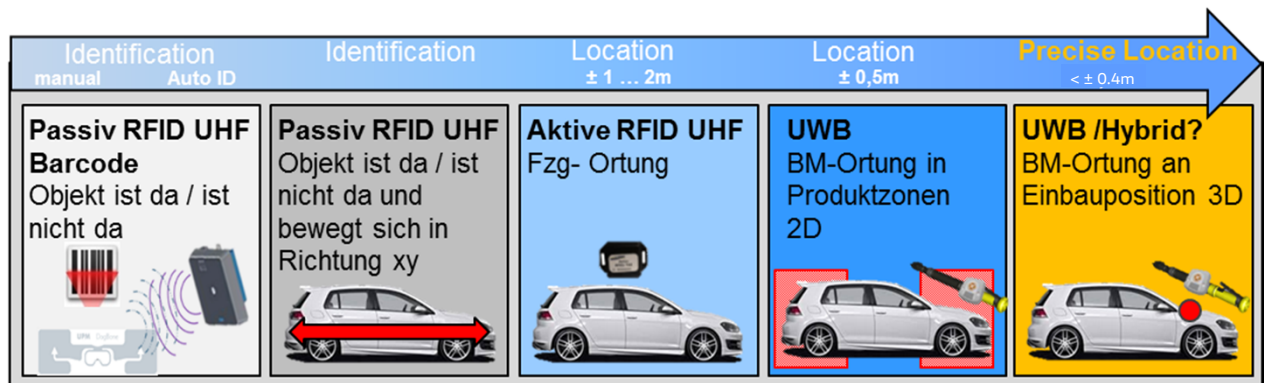
- Position-dependent tool activation/deactivation
- Monitoring and documentation of process sequences and results



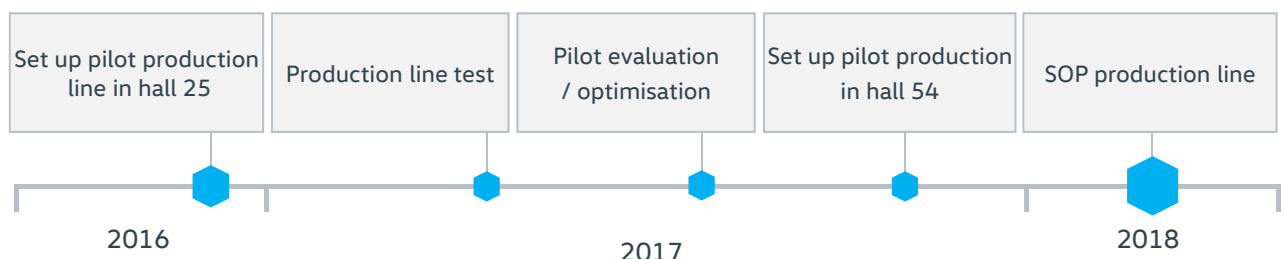
Illumination of the production line

## Approach

Linking vehicle identification and position with exact servicing materials positioning in real time enables the definition of more precise work areas relative to the moving vehicle. Different technologies and hybrid solutions are tested, with a currently achievable tolerance radius of 0.3–0.4 metres.



## Timeline



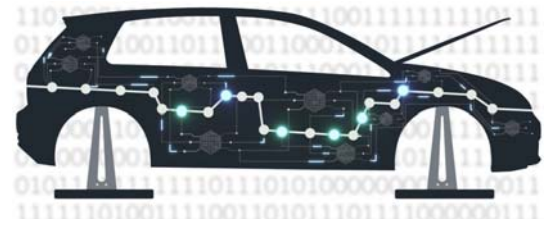


# Fully automatic vehicle commissioning



## Motivation – goals – benefit

The Volkswagen product offensive brings with it the upcoming challenges of both an increase in the volume of data and the number of electronic devices in each individual vehicle, which increase the amount of time required for vehicle commissioning.

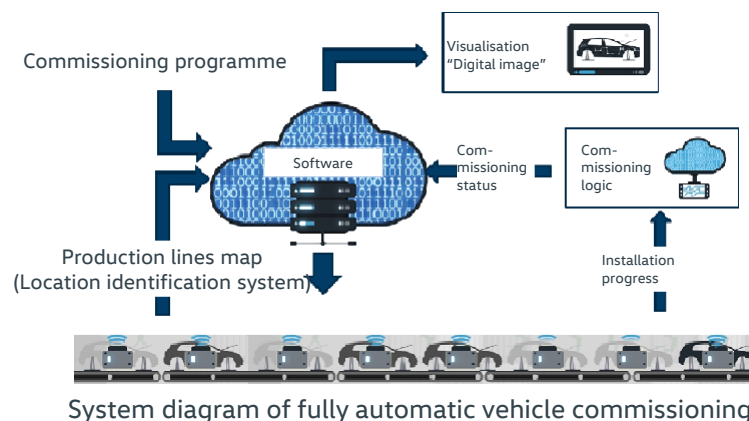


- Sustainable
- Utilisation of unused areas
- Reduced production steps
- Increased direct run rate
- Phased introduction

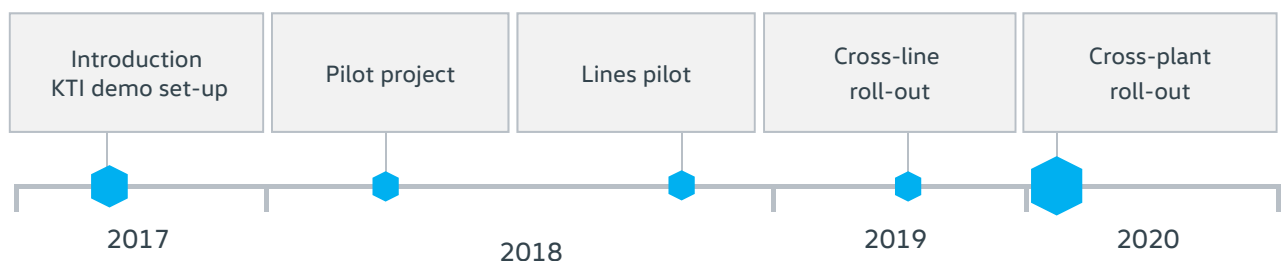


## Approach

The aim is to be able to put the control units in operation at any time with location-independent and fully automatic commissioning. By doing so, it will be possible to react quickly and with flexibility to future challenges.



## Timeline



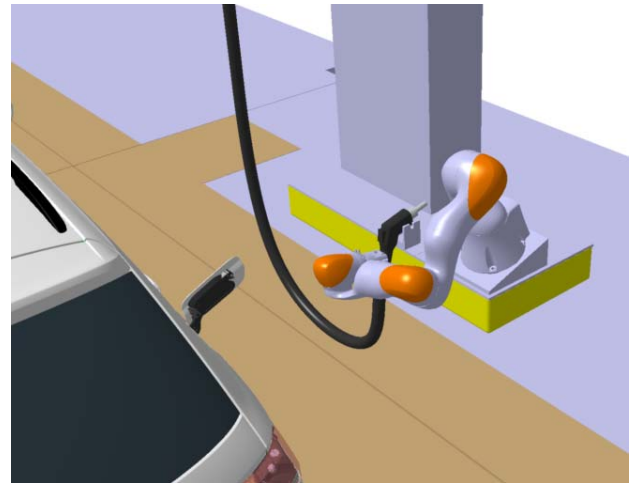
# Human-robot collaboration

## urea filling

### Motivation – goals – benefit

The aim is to implement a project for human-robot collaboration (HRC) in filling technology.

- Unlock flexibility, ergonomics and productivity potential
- Partial automation of handling the filling adaptor



Filling console with lightweight robot

### Approach

The AdBlue filling adapter is guided by a lightweight robot right up to the tank flap cup. The operator then adjusts the injection adapter and starts the refuelling process.

Through the robot's sensitivity, the tolerance is adjusted during refuelling without the use of additional sensors.

After the refuelling process is finished, the robot removes the adapter and returns to its basic position.



Adaptation of the AdBlue filling adapter for use with a lightweight robot

### Timeline

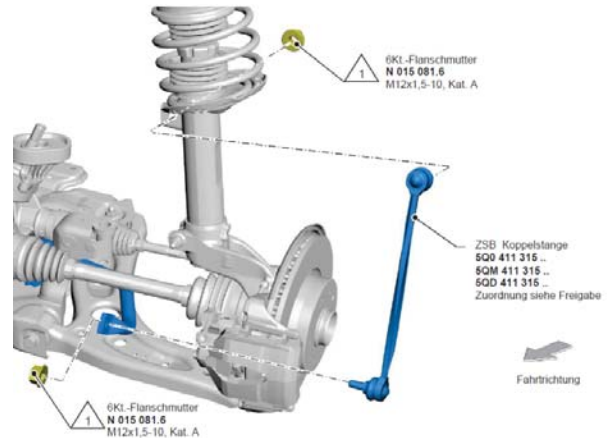


# Mounting coupling rod in the VM subframe

## Motivation – goals – benefit

The aim is to implement additional projects for human-robot collaboration (HRC) in assembly.

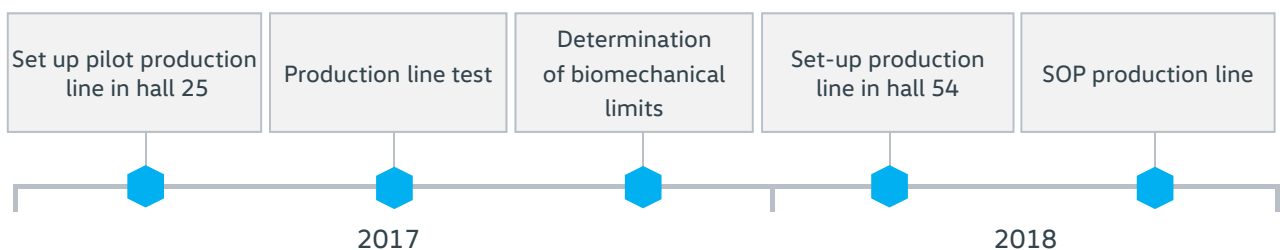
- Unlock flexibility, ergonomics and productivity potential
- Use of light-way robots for mounting requiring documentation



## Approach

The coupling rod is automatically mounted using a lightweight robot. Through the robot's sensitivity, the tolerance is adjusted without the use of additional sensors.

## Timeline

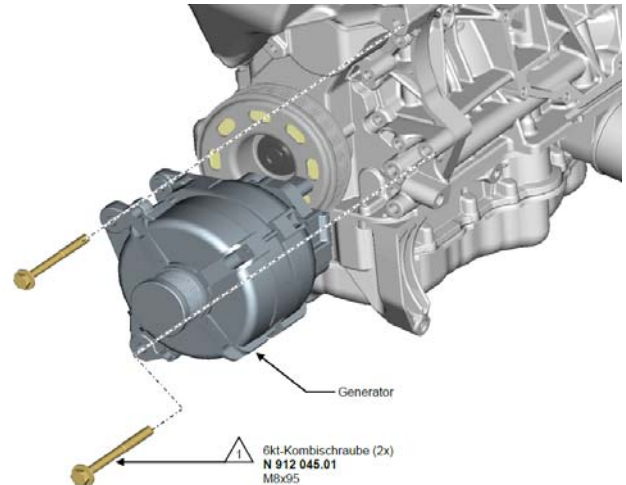


# Automation of alternator mounting in the ML2/3 engine line

## Motivation – goals – benefit

The aim is to implement additional projects for human-robot collaboration (HRC) in assembly.

- Unlock flexibility, ergonomics and productivity potential
- First use of lightweight robots for mounting requiring documentation



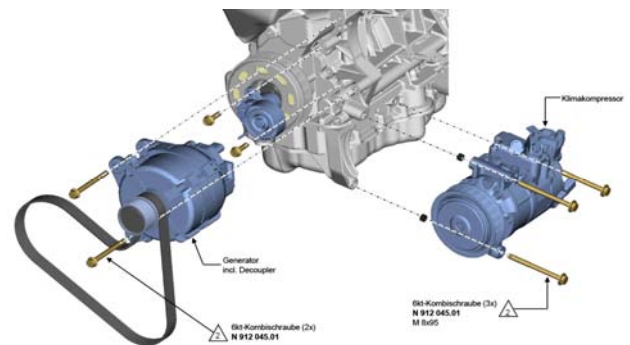
PDM extract of alternator mounting

## Approach

Using a lightweight robot, the alternator is automatically mounted including the final tightening.

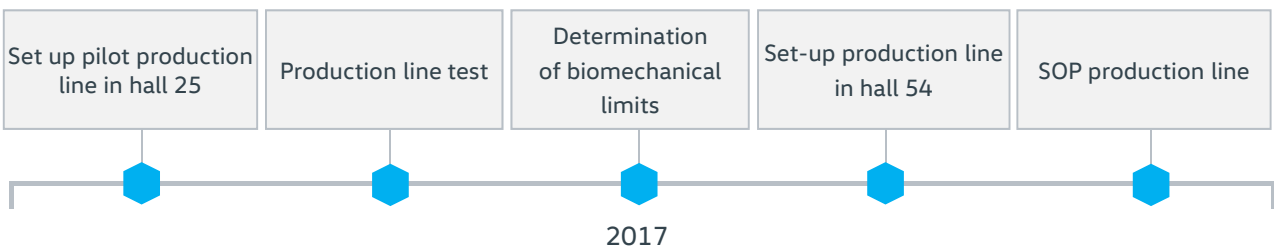
Through the robot's sensitivity, the tolerance is adjusted without the use of additional sensors.

As part of the pilot application in the Competence Centre for technology and innovation (KTI), in addition to the alternator, the air conditioner compressor and the tensioning roller are also mounted by robots to prove technical feasibility.



PDM extract of mounting the alternator, air conditioner compressor and tensioning roller

## Timeline



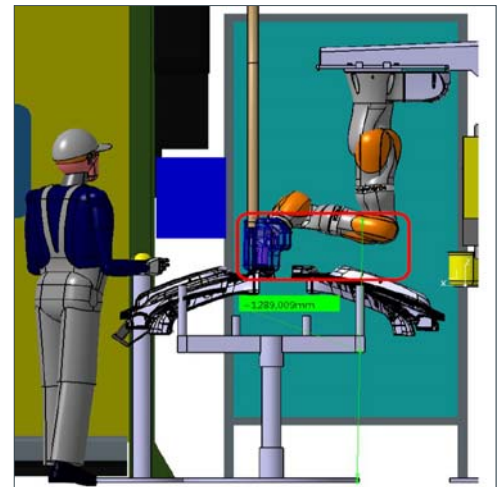


# HRC adhesive bonding side panel, inside, rear

## Motivation – goals – benefit

The aim is to implement the pilot project for human-robot collaboration (HRC) in body construction.

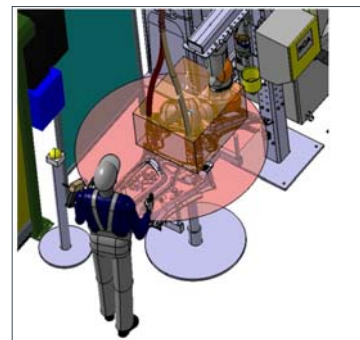
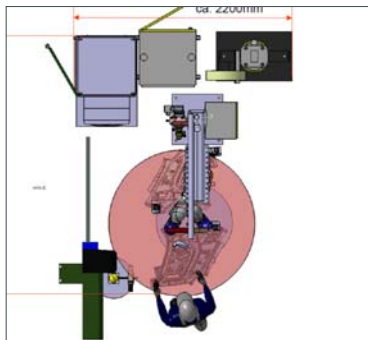
- Raising awareness of HRC among workers
- Unlock flexibility, ergonomics and productivity potential
- Development of new technologies
- Consistent adhesion seam quality
- "No rework"



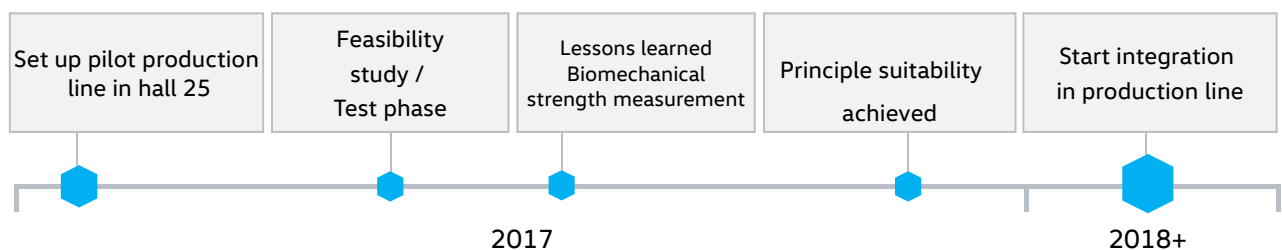
Hall 25, field B38

## Approach

The adhesive is to be applied automatically using an HRC robot. By doing so, there is less stress on the employee and there is no direct exposure to the adhesive. The challenges include the development of a safe glue nozzle and the interaction of the adhesive hose with the robot.



## Timeline



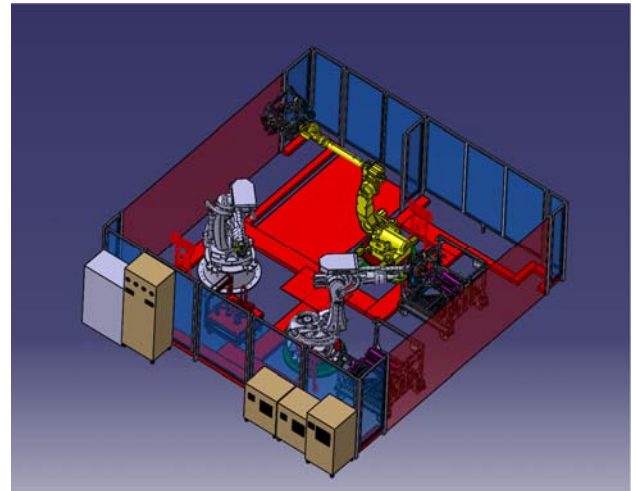
# Vehicle body construction robot cell

## Motivation – goals – benefit

The variety of components and technologies available in body construction requires robust processes in manufacturing plants. The factory's economic efficiency is ensured by an extensive testing phase under real conditions.

Possible topic clusters include:

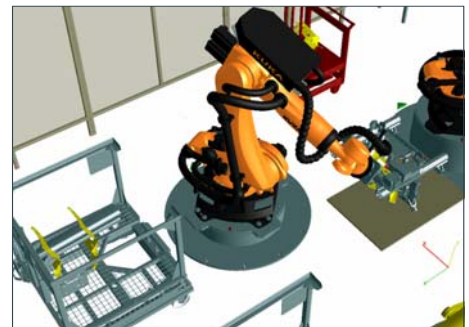
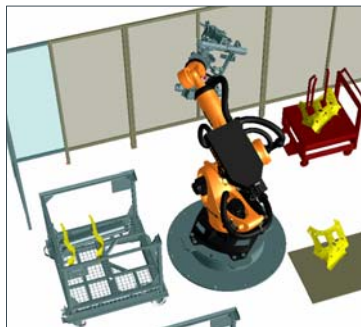
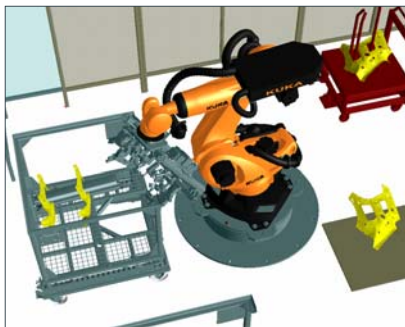
- Test field for technologies/components
- Test runs of VASS/robot standards
- Firmware version compatibility



Hall 25 robot test cell

## Approach

In addition to the analysis of problems in the field, establishing a flexibly expandable body construction test cell enables in particular deliberately instigating fault patterns. The result is a reduction in commissioning times and downtimes of running production plants.



## Timeline

